

Data Mining Tutorial

Klassifikation II

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Wetter	Schnee	Ski?	Wetter	Schnee	Ski?
Sonne	< 50	nein	Schnee	< 50	nein
Regen	< 50	nein	Sonne	≥ 50	ja
Regen	≥ 50	nein	Schnee	≥ 50	ja
Schnee	≥ 50	ja	Regen	< 50	ja

A priori- und bedingte Wahrscheinlichkeiten:

Wetter	Schnee	Ski?	Wetter	Schnee	Ski?
Sonne	< 50	nein	Schnee	< 50	nein
Regen	< 50	nein	Sonne	≥ 50	ja
Regen	≥ 50	nein	Schnee	≥ 50	ja
Schnee	≥ 50	ja	Regen	< 50	ja

A priori- und bedingte Wahrscheinlichkeiten:

$$P(Ski) = 1/2$$

$$P(\neg Ski) = 1/2$$

Wetter	Schnee	Ski?	Wetter	Schnee	Ski?
Sonne	< 50	nein	Schnee	< 50	nein
Regen	< 50	nein	Sonne	≥ 50	ja
Regen	≥ 50	nein	Schnee	≥ 50	ja
Schnee	≥ 50	ja	Regen	< 50	ja

A priori- und bedingte Wahrscheinlichkeiten:

$$P(\textit{Wetter} = \textit{Sonne} | \textit{Ski}) = 1/4$$

$$P(\textit{Wetter} = \textit{Schnee} | \textit{Ski}) = 2/4$$

$$P(\textit{Wetter} = \textit{Regen} | \textit{Ski}) = 1/4$$

$$P(\textit{Wetter} = \textit{Sonne} | \neg \textit{Ski}) = 1/4$$

$$P(\textit{Wetter} = \textit{Schnee} | \neg \textit{Ski}) = 1/4$$

$$P(\textit{Wetter} = \textit{Regen} | \neg \textit{Ski}) = 2/4$$

Wetter	Schnee	Ski?	Wetter	Schnee	Ski?
Sonne	< 50	nein	Schnee	< 50	nein
Regen	< 50	nein	Sonne	≥ 50	ja
Regen	≥ 50	nein	Schnee	≥ 50	ja
Schnee	≥ 50	ja	Regen	< 50	ja

A priori- und bedingte Wahrscheinlichkeiten:

$$P(\text{Schnee} \geq 50 | \text{Ski}) = 3/4$$

$$P(\text{Schnee} < 50 | \text{Ski}) = 1/4$$

$$P(\text{Schnee} \geq 50 | \neg \text{Ski}) = 1/4$$

$$P(\text{Schnee} < 50 | \neg \text{Ski}) = 3/4$$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

A) Wetter=Sonne, Schnee ≥ 50

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(\text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50) \\
 = & \frac{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne} | \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Schnee} \geq 50 | \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Ski})}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50)} \\
 = & \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50)} \\
 = & \frac{\frac{3}{32}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50)}
 \end{aligned}$$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

A) Wetter=Sonne, Schnee ≥ 50

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(\neg \text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50) \\
 = & \frac{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne} | \neg \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Schnee} \geq 50 | \neg \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\neg \text{Ski})}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50)} \\
 = & \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50)} \\
 = & \frac{\frac{1}{32}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50)}
 \end{aligned}$$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

A) Wetter=Sonne, Schnee ≥ 50

$$P(\text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50) = \frac{\frac{3}{32}}{P(\dots)}$$

$$P(\neg \text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Sonne}, \text{Schnee} \geq 50) = \frac{\frac{1}{32}}{P(\dots)}$$

\Rightarrow Skifahren

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

B) Wetter=Regen, Schnee < 50

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(\text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50) \\
 &= \frac{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen} | \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Schnee} < 50 | \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Ski})}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{1}{32}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50)}
 \end{aligned}$$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

B) Wetter=Regen, Schnee < 50

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(\neg \text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50) \\
 &= \frac{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen} | \neg \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Schnee} < 50 | \neg \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\neg \text{Ski})}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{2}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{6}{32}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50)}
 \end{aligned}$$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

B) Wetter=Regen, Schnee < 50

$$P(\text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50) = \frac{1}{32}$$

$$P(\neg \text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Regen}, \text{Schnee} < 50) = \frac{6}{32}$$

\Rightarrow nicht Skifahren

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

C) Wetter=Schnee, Schnee < 50

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(\text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50) \\
 &= \frac{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee} | \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Schnee} < 50 | \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Ski})}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{2}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{2}{32}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50)}
 \end{aligned}$$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	1/2	1/4	2/4	1/4	3/4	1/4
\neg Ski	1/2	1/4	1/4	2/4	1/4	3/4

C) Wetter=Schnee, Schnee < 50

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(\neg \text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50) \\
 &= \frac{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee} | \neg \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\text{Schnee} < 50 | \neg \text{Ski}) \cdot P(\neg \text{Ski})}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50)} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{3}{32}}{P(\text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50)}
 \end{aligned}$$

	a priori	Wetter			Schnee	
		Sonne	Schnee	Regen	≥ 50	< 50
Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$	$1/4$
\neg Ski	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/4$	$2/4$	$1/4$	$3/4$

C) Wetter=Schnee, Schnee < 50

$$P(\text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50) = \frac{\frac{2}{32}}{P(\dots)}$$

$$P(\neg \text{Ski} | \text{Wetter} = \text{Schnee}, \text{Schnee} < 50) = \frac{\frac{3}{32}}{P(\dots)}$$

\Rightarrow nicht Skifahren







